

PIRLS (PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY) IS INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAM OF TODAY'S DEMAND

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ABSTRACT:

The article provides information about the importance of studying international experience in assessing the quality of education, a comprehensive comparative analysis of the existing system, close cooperation with international and foreign organizations, agencies, research institutes in the relevant field, the implementation of international projects to assess the quality of education, improving the appropriate national assessment system that meets the requirements of the time, etc.

KEY WORDS: PIRLS, International marking programmers, knowledge, practice, qualification.

INTRODUCTION:

At a time when our country is rapidly developing on the path of innovative development, to support the creative ideas and creativity of young people who are the successors of our future, to form their knowledge, skills and competencies and to improve the system of evaluation based on best international practices, international criteria and requirements. It is important to make a comprehensive comparative analysis of the existing system, to work closely with relevant international and foreign organizations, agencies, research institutions.

To this end, the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to organize international research in the field of education quality assessment in public education" dated December 8, 2018 No 997 Assessment of education quality under the State Inspectorate

for Education Quality Control under the Cabinet of Ministers The National Center for International Studies was established. At the same time, the tasks for participation in international research to assess the quality of education were identified:

In accordance with the agreements signed between the State Inspectorate for Quality Control in Education and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and the International Association for the Evaluation of Achievements in Education, participation in PISA and PIRLS international programs is planned for 2021. This is the first time that the literacy levels of students in the Republic of Uzbekistan have been tested, and this requires careful preparation.

To this end, it is important to develop students' specific skills through experimental testing based on assignments developed in accordance with the requirements of international research, and their gradual integration into the learning process.

Study of international experience in assessing the quality of education, a comprehensive comparative analysis of the existing system, close cooperation with international and foreign organizations, agencies, research institutions in the relevant field, the quality of education the implementation of international projects, the improvement of an appropriate national evaluation system that meets modern.

What are international evaluation programs?

How are these programs evaluated?

Who will study the level of knowledge?

PIRLS (progress in international reading literacy study) is an international study program on the quality of reading and comprehension, which teaches reading and comprehension of the text by primary school students in different countries around the world, as well as national education. Allows you to detect differences in the system.

PIRLS - an international study of the quality of reading and comprehension of the text tests the knowledge of fourth-graders, as it is the final academic year of primary school, which is an important stage in the development of children, then students must continue their studies in the upper grades, which becomes a means of further education. In many countries, children as young as six are enrolled in school and as young as 15 are enrolled in fourth grade.

However, in the United Kingdom, New Zealand, Trinidad and Tobago, children begin their education at the age of five, so fifth graders participate in these countries. In Sweden, Denmark and Eastern Europe, children start school at the age of seven, and students in these countries enter the 4th grade between the ages of 10.7 and 10.9.

Selected students who participated in the PIRLS international assessment program tests and questionnaires, as well as parents, teachers and school administration representatives of these students will be interviewed and entered into the database. , draws conclusions about the system of primary education in the country. Why is literacy important for elementary school graduates? Because at the same age, a child begins to understand the content of the text, not to read it. The same period of general education literacy begins.

Today, the methodology and technologies of the monitoring process and international research are being improved in order to compare the results of the educational process in the developed countries of the

world, to systematically analyze the dynamics of student development and the quality of education.

At a time when our country is rapidly developing on the path of innovative development, it is necessary to fully support the creative ideas and creativity of young people who are the successors of our future, to form their knowledge, skills and abilities on the basis of state educational standards. or it is important to improve the evaluation system based on foreign experience, international criteria and requirements.

Individual questions for PIRLS texts are done with analysis. Experienced specialists compare the quality of knowledge and pedagogical methods in accordance with international standards. Most importantly, elementary school teachers, as well as all science teachers, will learn examples and experiences of working with basic text for use in each lesson. In the countries participating in the study, students perform at a high level:

If you have a positive opinion about reading;
Appreciate their academic achievement;
If they feel involved in the learning process, in the learning process.

How parents contribute to improving students' reading literacy

Explanatory Processes

PIRLS

1. Finding accurate information
20%
2. Drawing direct conclusions from the text
30%
3. Generalization and interpretation of data
30%
4. The structure and content of the text, the analysis and evaluation of the specifics of the language
20%

PIRLS is a key requirement for education quality monitoring; providing a

comparison of results obtained from samples of subjects at different times using

PIRLS research is conducted in accordance with the unique rules developed by the International Center. Each phase of the study (samples, translations and adaptations, tests and questionnaires, verification and data processing) is overseen by international experts.

PIRLS assignments are recognized by the international community as the best modern reading literacy for students reading a book. Why is reading literacy recognized as a central indicator of success in education? Because the ability to understand and use information from texts has a significant impact on the destiny of every child and the well-being of the country.

PIRLS member countries will have a database once every five years that will allow them to make strategic decisions based on learning outcomes that will allow them to grow in well-thought-out education. During each (5-year) period of the program, the organizers of the research adapt the database of assignments with up-to-date texts that meet modern requirements. Given the growing psychological development of students, the focus is on the factors that positively affect a child's

In 2021, fourth-graders studying in educational institutions of the Republic of

Uzbekistan will participate in this international research program for the first time.

WHAT DOES OUR COUNTRY'S PARTICIPATION IN THIS INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH GIVE US?

- To know and compare the reading literacy of our primary school (4th grade) students.
- Comparison of the level of reading and comprehension of the text by primary school students of our country (4th grade) compared to their peers in other countries
- Do the teaching methods of our literacy teachers differ from the teaching methods of teachers in other countries?
- How are literacy classes organized in schools in our country today?

You will be given 80 minutes to complete the tests (with a break). PIRLS-2021 has been selected as a donor to conduct international research in Uzbekistan.

REFERENCES:

- 1) <http://www.pirls.org/> PIRLS International Research Program
- 2) <http://www.tdi.uz/uz> State Inspectorate for Education Quality Control
- 3) <http://markaz.tdi.uz/> National Center for International Research in Education Quality Assessment.