

FOCUSING STUDENTS ON CREATIVE THINKING IN TEACHING THE WORK "KUTADGU BILIG"

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Annotation: This article deals with the teaching of "Kutadgu bilig". The materials of the work are analyzed. Teaching methods are shown. The results are described. Recommendations have been developed.

Keywords: "Kutadg'u bilig", creative thinking, pedagogical technology, cluster, FSMU.

Introduction: The future of any society is determined by the level of development of its education system, which is an integral part of it and a vital necessity. Today, reforming and improving the system of continuing education in our country, which is on the path of independent development, raising it to a new level, the introduction of advanced pedagogical information technologies and improving the efficiency of education has become a state policy. The adoption of the Law on Education and the National Training Program laid the foundation for modern training through the system of continuing education. It is well known that continuity and coherence limit excessive redundancy in the education system, first of all, expand the spiritual and intellectual potential of the society, and also ensure the sustainable development of production as a factor in improving the social and scientific-technical development of the state.

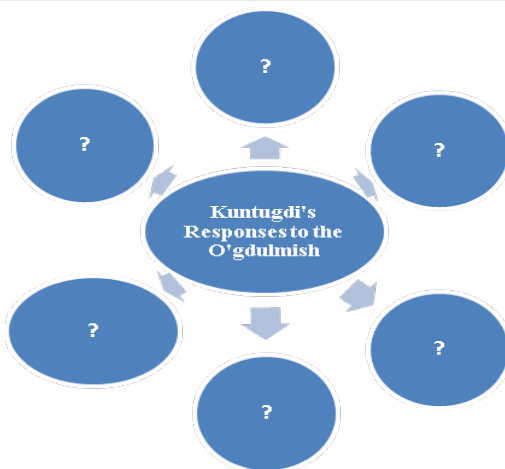
Main part: In the process of development of pedagogical technologies and their integration into the educational process, as well as the rapid exchange and improvement of information technology, everyone will have the opportunity to strengthen their professional training and skills.

Therefore, we must approach the teaching of literature from the point of view of the requirements of the time and pay attention to the education of a well-rounded, creative, competent and harmoniously developed generation.

Below we use innovative methods of analysis to teach students the essence of Yusuf Khos Hajib's work "Qutadg'u bilig".

Assignment 1. Students read and analyze the quatrains from the story as follows.

Whomever God wants to create as a prince, He first gives him wings of intellect and learning). The job of a prince is a matter of the country, a prince who knows what a prince is).



Analyze the ideas given in these verses using the cluster method.

Elig aydi uktun this word is all true,

You're a real spit fire.

The one who does this does his job,

Moon is a well-known visionary.

I'm a worker, you're a worker,

The doorkeeper knows.

Bayat gave me your heart,

You're a real spit fire.

Did you know that you are a prisoner?

Don't yell at me.

Analyze the ideas expressed in these verses in the FSMU method, connecting them with today.

Apa o'qlani barcha asli dedug
 Bilig birla bo'ldi ko'r udrun kad oq.
 Uruq edgu bo'lsa er edgu bo'lur
 Er edgu bo'lib o'tru to'rka yubarur.
 Iduq ul beglik ariqliq tilar
 Ariqliq bila elda saqliq tilar.
 Neki ter eshitgil O'tukan begi
 Sinab sozlanish so'zni yetru o'gi.

F - Express your opinion. I think you have to be smart, you have to be businesslike, you have to be honest, you have to be clean, you have to be fair. These ideas are also reflected in the works of the First President.

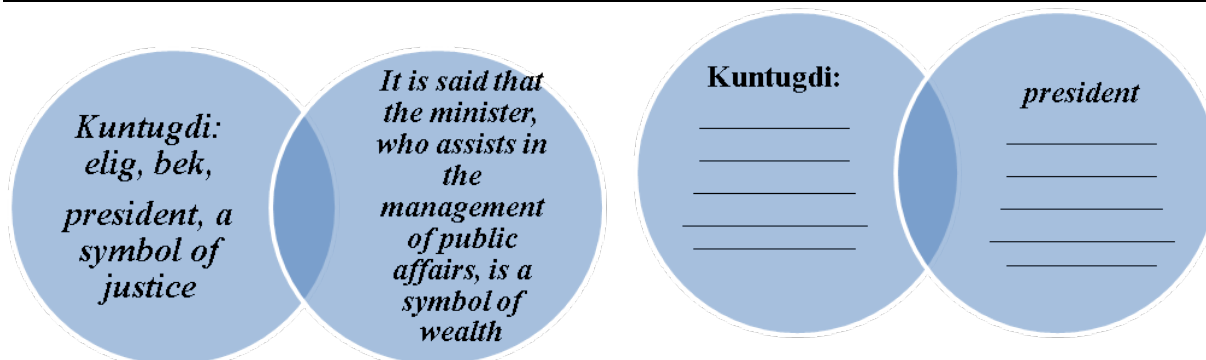
S - Give a reason. Because only an intelligent person can take care of his people. Our first President IA Karimov, thanks to his intelligence, high intellectual potential and hard work, brought our independent Uzbekistan to this level.

M - Give an example to explain the reason. For example, in order to govern the people of Kuntugdi honestly, cleanly, and justly, he gathered around him the learned, the learned. Our first President adopted the Constitution to organize the fair and sustainable development of the state, developed the "Uzbek model" of development.

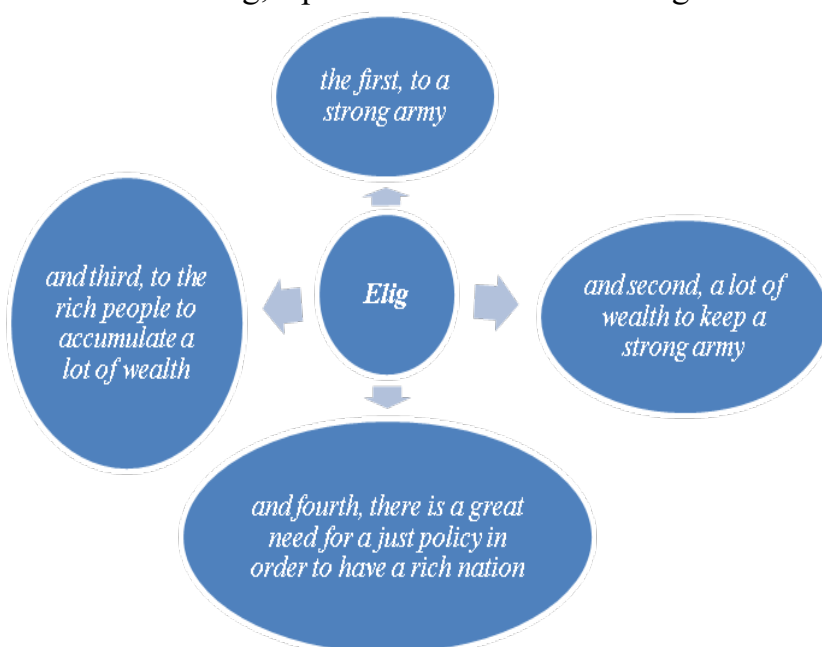
He - summarize your thoughts. This means that an intelligent person cannot rule a nation alone. Man can always lead a nation correctly and justly with the help of intelligent, honest people. The first President of our country attracted to the public administration a well-informed and active organizing staff.

*Analyze the highlighted words.
I'd like to have a massage
You need to be able to speak your mind
(People should be mature, good,
The heart and tongue should be kind and gentle).*

*Analyze the highlighted words.
Knowledge is the key to success
His eyes are full of sorrow.
(Educated, educated, the happiness of the people,
Generous should also have dark eyes and heart).*



To be strong, a prince must have four things:

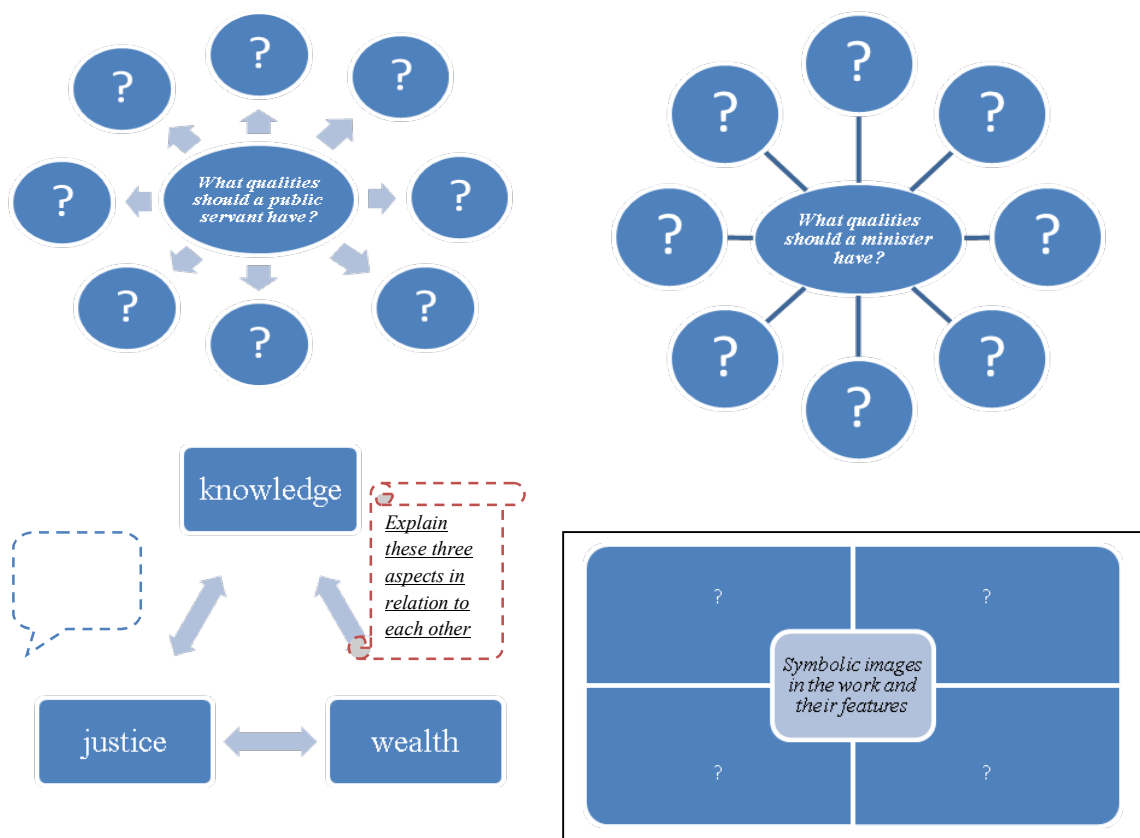


The essence of the chapter is still relevant today. Nowadays, the science of management, the requirements for a leader, has risen to the level of a perfect science. The fact that these issues were analyzed to such an extent in Uzbek literature decades ago proves once again the great contribution of our people to world civilization.

That is why the West considers the East wise. That is why Qutb al-Bilig has been studied extensively by Western scholars and translated into their own languages. Such scientific and literary interest still persists.

The following tasks can be worked on to strengthen the theme:

Students are given the following tasks:



Explain why Kuntugdi came as a symbol of justice in the FSMU method.

F - Express your opinion. I think

S - Give a reason. Because.

M - Give an example to explain the reason. For example ,

He - summarize your thoughts.

3. Create a "Syncway" for the words "Knowledge", "Justice", "State", "Satisfaction".

1. One word (horse) Knowledge
2. Two words (quality) theoretical, practical;
3. Three words (verbs)
4. Four words
5. One word (meaning the first word)

In short, today's society needs mature, well-rounded people, and reforms in the field of education open up great opportunities for educating such people. In particular, the methods presented in the article will help to bring up such a free, independent-minded, harmoniously developed generation that will be able to act competently in certain situations.

Conclusion: “In a democracy, children are brought up to think freely,” he said. If children do not learn to think freely, the effectiveness of education will be low. Of course, knowledge is needed. But knowledge goes its own way. Independent thinking is also a great asset. ”In the speech of the first President Islam Abduganievich Karimov at the IX session of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Indeed, one of the most important tasks facing education today is to educate students to be able to think independently and creatively. In particular, the role and opportunities of the science of literature in the formation and development of creative thinking, creative research, the ability to choose the most convenient and serene from the available opportunities, educating them in the spirit of our national values, customs and traditions are enormous.

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