

SOCIAL-PSYCHOLOGIC REASONS OF DIVORCES IN FAMILIES

(On the example of Republic of Karakalpakstan)

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Abstract. This article explains the socially-psychological reasons of divorces. Also, there is given some statistics and analyzed information's from investigations about divorces.

Key words: family, divorce, socially-psychological reason, to study, relevance, importance.

Modern scientists concern that the family is the historical system among family members: husband and wife, parents and children. That is, history changes after times and similarly, a family, too. Furthermore, it concerned as a small group, because, it has unique joint character (private), but society always necessary for family and also, family for society of course, and it has right to require some family duties: education and reproduction [1].

From the point of educational view, our children enter to the society through their families. They know more about the world, take their first steps with the help of them. According to the result of investigations of psychologists and pedagogs, it is confirmed that, any educational establishment can not give them well education and healthy family environment like their parents. Now the second important task, this is reproductive perform, and there is confirmed some issues like the numbers of children, how births, whether the children have parents or not any of them, if a family is complete or single-parent family e.t.c. [1]. What families extend their reproductive performs, correct or incorrectly, it is also an issue.

It depends on the traditions, social circumstances of the family. E.g: In the territory of Karakalpakstan and its regions, the culture and life style affect despite of people's nationality. If a couple divorce, 2 functions above are broken, it means that it has a negative influence on children's mental condition, because children's first role models are parents, also there are happens changes in reproductive functions, separation of family members, birth of step-children etc. all of them have bad effects on reproductive and educational functions. That is, it may affects badly to the birth of the next generation in healthy environment. Thus, it is so important to investigate the reasons of divorces and protect families from them.

Divorces happen all the times, and it has always been a problem. There is no times when divorces not happens, its has so many different types, and motivations, too. Often they happen because of betrayal. In most countries, there are many laws for it. E.g: in "dinca" tribe, Africa, man can divorce if wife is stupid, or can not cook, but they are not allowed if woman betrays. Morans, who are the native tribe of Assams, divorce happens if only the paramour of wife is from lower degree than her's. In some countries, it happens as soon as husband suspects from his wife. In Serbia, during last century, man can divorce if woman does not spend the night at home. In the Kentucky (state of America), if husband know his wife has gone to bar, he has right to divorce. In Ireland couples are not divorced anytime! This is custom of catholics... If a catholic wants this, he must ask permission from the Pope. The easiest way to divorce is concerned the act by Prophet Mohammed for muslims. It is enough to say for men "I want to divorce you" Husband can say that with or without witnesses, at home or other places. If wife wants it counts impossible in any ways [3].

There are so many customs that we can give a lot of different examples, because all of them have typical ethnopsychological uniquenesses, but our main goal is to investigate and determine the reasons of divorces in karakalpak families and, certainly, to protect them from divorces, because, as we know, family is most important and in the first place.

Family is the foundation of social-economic progress of society as a psychological system, as people who are the base of society, birth, bring up, educate, and form as a human being on them. Therefore, there are organized loads of activities which aims family coexistences peacefully and perfect development of children. There are created and expanded many chances in political and social-economic spheres day by day. Effective use of opportunities depends in many ways on the human factors and, certainly, they depend on strength of family institutes. If family is not so strength, undoubtedly, it affects to the progress of country. Nowadays, divorce is the main problem for not only our country, but also for all countries. One of the basic reasons why families are protected from them is appearance some negative socially-psychological processes: growing the number of single-parent families, orphans and bad-tempered children, also children who strong desired parent's love.

There are many theories about divorces. Some psychologists try to explain them by conception "blow", that is, there was a happy family, something blows them and they divorce (e.g betrayal, death, illness, prison). Usually after just a problem family does not separate, it might be prepared to divorce during a long time. Divorce - is just a process. Another conception explain that as a "regress" (like love-be close-cease to love-to annoy- to separate) and they appear in families. But if couple understand each other and have a clear relations, this conception does not confirmed. According to E.M.Chernyak, sociology explain divorces not as a crisis, but a resumption of the family institutes [2].

There are many factors that disrupt family-marriage relations, which can be seen in the following: the violation of family function, namely, in terms of economic management. That is, a woman can earn more money than a man, and be freer; successes in the struggle for gender equality; disregard for religious and national traditions; changes in lifestyle and pace in an urbanized society; intensification of migration processes; In addition, another reason is that parents are less involved in choosing a spouse and neglect it [3].

There is also the notion that divorce is the destabilization of a relationship. In this regard, Stephen Duck has done a lot of research that distinguishes 4 phases of emotional relationship breakdown:

1. Intra-mental (internal). One person or a couple has the same feeling of inner dissatisfaction.
2. Inter-psychoic (between couples) or diadic - partners discuss their relationship. During this phase, the opening from the inside intensifies, and the couple tries to experiment.
3. Social phase - other people (parents, relatives, friends) are involved in the process of family breakdown.
4. The phase of isolation - (i.e. again as intra-psychoic). Both ex-couples rework their experiences from the inside out, leaving them alone with their feelings and memories.

Each of these phases can lead to a different outcome, depending on the behavior of the couple, of course. Therefore, a lot of work needs to be done to reduce the problem of divorce in our society. First of all, we need to identify the factor that causes this problem the most and develop measures to prevent it. According to the main causes of divorce in the country, the total number of divorces to date is -31930, compared to -29647 a year ago, most of them due to family disputes, but these figures have decreased in some areas. In particular, we can see the following information about the rulings in the Republic of Karakalpakstan:

| | Population (thousand) | | Married | | Divorced | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| | 2017-й. | 2018-й. | 2017-й. | 2018-й. | 2017-й. | 2018-й. |
| The Republic of Karakalpakstan | 1842,3 | 1869.7 | 14109 | 14450 | 1309 | 1340 |

*) Statistical bulletin of the Republic of Karakalpakstan

No one can be indifferent to this problem based on this information, in fact, many problems prevent them from obtaining this information, for example, families living separately without a formal divorce, in which case they remarry, he does not legally register his family, over time formalizing the ruling, and h. Therefore,

this society is a serious problem that negatively affects the development of the country. Therefore, the issue of regional study of the causes of divorce has been raised, and in order to do this, the Republic of Karakalpakstan is currently conducting research on the socio-psychological causes and prevention of divorce. The investigation began with a year-long study of ruling cases in the archives of the Nukus City and Interdistrict Civil Court. There, 100 separation case documents from 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 documents were examined. In the documents, we focused mainly on who is seeking divorce (husband or wife), their family experience, education, whether they are working or unemployed, how old are the husbands and wives, and finally, most importantly, what are the reasons for divorce, and we obtained the following results.

№1 table Reasons for divorce (contained in divorce documents)

| № | Reasons for divorce | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | mutual disagreement | 64% | 40% | 36% | 30% |
| 2 | financial insufficiency | 3% | 10% | 7% | 7% |
| 3 | labor migration | 10% | 13% | 23% | 23% |
| 4 | alcoholism | 3% | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| 5 | Crime | 3% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| 6 | betrayal | 14% | 20% | 20% | 25% |
| 7 | the presence of an infectious disease | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% |

At the same time, it was found that almost 90% of divorced people have secondary education and are unemployed.

So, it is our first task to determine the cause of most of these indicators, after which it would be expedient to develop measures to prevent the problems that cause more of the rulings. Such measures will help to build strong families, give birth to a harmoniously developed generation in a healthy family, bring it to maturity, build an independent, free-thinking society, the most advanced country.

Therefore, in order to study the root causes of these indicators in more depth, to monitor the situation of divorcees, to obtain additional information, the cases are being studied and a lot of information is being collected and analyzed.

In conclusion, it can be said that divorce is a very serious socio-psychological problem, which means that this problem needs to be addressed and addressed.

List of used literature:

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