

PECULIARITIES OF INCREASING THE SOCIO-POLITICAL ACTIVITY OF YOUTH IN THE RENEWED UZBEKISTAN

Akhmadjonov Olimjon
Andijan State University

ANNOTATIONS:

The article is based on the work done by the state to increase the social and political activity of youth in Uzbekistan, the problems of society and ways to solve them, as well as the role of youth in raising the ongoing reforms to a new level.

Key words: Socio-political activism, modernization, strategy, appeal to civil institutions, civic position, social institutions, education, reforms, national revival, strategy of national uprising.

Аннотация:

Мақолада янгиланаётган Ўзбекистонда ёшларнинг ижтимоий—сиёсий фаоллигини оширишда давлат томонидан амалга оширилаётган ишлар, жамиятдаги муаммолар ва уларнинг ечимини топиш масалалари ҳамда амалга оширилаётган ислохотларни янги босқичга кўтаришда ёшларнинг ўрнини асослаб беришдан иборат.

Аннотации:

В основе статьи - работа, проделанная государством по повышению социальной и политической активности молодежи в Узбекистане, проблемы общества и способы их решения, а также роль молодежи в подъеме проводимых реформ на новый уровень.

Калит сўз: Ижтимоий-сиёсий фаоллик, модернизация, стратегия, фуқоролик институти муражаатнома, фуқоролик позицияси, махалла институти, таълим-

тарбия, ислохотлар, миллий тикланиш, миллий юксалиш ҳаракатлар стратегияси.

Ключевое слово: Социально-политический активизм, модернизация, стратегия, обращение к гражданским институтам, гражданская позиция, общественные институты, образование, реформы, национальное возрождение, стратегия национального восстания.

INTRODUCTION:

The implementation of large-scale democratic reforms in our country, the participation of the population in socio-political processes is of great importance. Therefore, the most important task and immediate task of today is to create the most favorable conditions for young people to fully demonstrate their potential, to improve their knowledge and professional skills at the level of modern requirements.

In our country, the phrase "Youth is our future" is not just a beautiful slogan, but it is the main idea, a priority of public policy, the main content of our national strategy and actions.

Under the direct leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. M. Mirziyoyev, specific work is being carried out on the scale and direction of reform and renewal of all spheres of our life. In summary, it should be noted that on December 29, 2020, in his Address to the Oliy Majlis, the President proposed to name 2021 the "Year of Youth Support and Public Health", he said "The healthy and harmonious development of the young generation, which will ensure the future of any society, is crucial for the development of any

society. Therefore, in further increasing the scale and effectiveness of our reforms, we rely on our young people who are well-rounded, well-versed in modern knowledge and skills, determined and enterprising”.

Therefore, the fate of the ongoing reforms, the effectiveness and prospects of the renewed society depends on the knowledge, intellectual potential, attitude to reform, new thinking, in short, the participation of young people in socio-political processes. Because one of the most important factors determining the socio-political potential of the state is determined by the commitment of the country's youth to their duties, intelligence and devotion, and the degree to which they hold a civic position. While the task of building a democratic state and a strong civil society in our country is a high goal, the fate of democracy in all its aspects depends on the effective participation of young people in socio-political processes.

Therefore, in order to deepen and develop reforms in a renewed society, it is necessary to ensure that young people become real participants in democratic renewal, active defenders of national values. It is life itself that is constantly developing this process with determination.

The active participation of young people in the development of a renewed Uzbekistan largely depends on the spiritual environment in society, the system of public administration, the human factor. It is natural that the circumstances of a person's participation in socio-political processes take many forms. The degree to which national values are formed in the human mind, the understanding of their constitutional duty and the exercise of personal rights, the level of spiritual and enlightenment, in general, are characterized by the ability to perfectly analyze the events in our lives.

It should be noted that the activity of young people in the socio-political process depends on the degree of cooperation of civic

institutions, parties, community institutions, public organizations.

It is the civic institutions, including mahallas and public organizations, that pay special attention to the independent thinking of young people, free assessment of socio-political processes, their civic position, attention to the creative work carried out in our country, active participation in them. is also an important tool in shaping giving skills?

The idea of national revival from the national revival that is being put forward today is an important and effective tool in fulfilling the above tasks.

It is well known that the development of the country depends in many ways on talented young people. At present, 18.9 million people or 54% of the population are under 30 years old. In 2017-2020, more than 50 pieces of legislation aimed at strengthening the legal framework of state youth policy were adopted. Systematic work has been done to increase the activity of young people in society. In particular, the Agency for Youth Affairs, the Committee on Youth Culture and Sports in the Senate of the Oliy Majlis, the Youth Parliaments of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis of 100 and 250 active and enterprising youth in the Legislative Chamber, the commissions on youth issues in the Legislative Chamber.

In order to apply the best practices of foreign countries in youth policy in Uzbekistan, to develop systematic cooperation between young people, cooperation has been established in our country with 13 foreign youth organizations. Uzbekistan became an equal member of the SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization) Youth Council in 2018 and the CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) Youth Council in 2020.

Of course, such partnerships are an important tool in increasing the socio-political activity of young people in society. In this regard, the speech of the President of the

Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev at the international conference "Central and South Asia: Regional Connectivity, Threats and Opportunities" was once again recognized. He noted that the fate and future of our countries and peoples depends on the education and upbringing of the younger generation, the conditions for them and the creation of "social elevators".

In March 2019, the head of our state Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev put forward five important initiatives to increase the role of youth in the social development of the country.

1. The first initiative is to increase the interest of young people in music, arts, literature, theater and other types of art;
2. The second initiative is to enroll youth with sports, create the necessary conditions for this;
3. The third initiative is to organize the effective use of computer technologies and the Internet by the population and young people;
4. The fourth initiative is to enhance the spirituality of young people, a wider propaganda of reading;
5. Fifth initiative is to ensure the employment of women.

Specific measures have been developed for each initiative and systematic work is underway.

In order to meet the demand for highly qualified personnel in the country in 2017-2020, the number of higher education institutions was increased by 50% to 121, and the coverage of young people in higher education by 9% to 25%. In order to provide young people with modern education, 4 presidential schools, 5 Temurbek schools and 9 creative schools were introduced. And this process is continuing systematically.

State program for the implementation of the Action Strategy on the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 in the "Year of Youth Support and Health", also, by the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of January 18, 2021, the concept of

"Development of state youth policy in Uzbekistan until 2025" was adopted.

The concept emphasizes that the support of young people, along with large-scale reforms aimed at realizing their rights, freedoms and interests, the achievements and positive results of state youth policy, as well as the long-standing problems.

The concept is not at the level of quality at all stages of education. It was noted that the current education system is mainly focused on memorizing information, creative and logical thinking of young people, critical analysis, independent thinking and innovation. It was also noted that the coverage of young people with education in preschool and higher education does not meet the real needs.

It was also acknowledged in the concept that the work of vocational guidance of young people is not organized in a systematic way, and vocational education is disconnected from the practice of production.

As noted in the video conference on January 27, 2021, chaired by the President on measures to ensure youth employment and meaningful organization of leisure time, the official unemployment rate among 18-30 year olds in the country is 17%. The task of introducing a new system for working with young people has been set. On this basis, measures have been developed to support young people and comprehensively address the problems that have accumulated over the years.

Thus, the policy of the state aimed at increasing the activity of young people in society opens the door to further expand their participation in socio-political processes. Based on the tasks set out in the development strategy of Uzbekistan, it is expedient to modernize the society and increase the activity of young people in the socio-political life in many respects in the following cases.

- The use of specific mechanisms to meet the demand for highly qualified personnel in the country;
- Radical reform and further development of the youth support system;
- Systematic organization of vocational guidance of young people and solving the problem of employment;
- Systematic development of all stages of education and effective use of international educational experience;
- Further increase the legal literacy of young people in the process of modernization and renewal of society;
- Further strengthening and effective implementation of national values in the minds of young people;
- To form in the minds of young people a sense of involvement in socio-political, spiritual and educational issues;
- Further increase the socio-political activity of women in society;
- The use of specific ways to further strengthen the sense of entrepreneurship and love for work among young people;
- To further strengthen the feelings of love for the Motherland, the development of the nation, devotion to duty in the minds of young people.

Republic of Uzbekistan. Speech at the International Conference "Threats and Opportunities". The word of the people. July 17, 2021 No. 6№ 151.

So, as noted by the head of our state, "the main force that plays a decisive role in raising the great work we have begun to build a new Uzbekistan to a new level is our youth."

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