

A SCIENTIFIC AND PHILOSOPHICAL ANALYSIS OF THE GENESIS OF THE CONNECTION BETWEEN A JUST SOCIETY AND A PERFECT GENERATION

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ABSTRACT

Raising a mentally and physically mature generation is not only a national need, but a matter of national importance - it is a noble goal for all brotherly peoples born and raised in multi-ethnic Uzbekistan. At this point, national and universal values, the best traditions of our rich spiritual heritage, and the new traditions that are being formed, become a powerful factor of education. In the process of enriching the heredity of our people, raising a mentally and physically healthy generation, a perfect human personality, a joint member of the family, state and society, is formed in a fair society - a man of the 21st century.

Keywords: generation, society, justice, nation, national values, noble goal, spiritual heritage, new traditions

A perfect person is a criterion and quality of a healthy person. Virtue, in Aristotle's words, is the opposite of both deficiency and excess. That is, it is the embodiment of perfection. The concept of a healthy person is also historical and reflects the characteristics of its time. No matter how sad or happy a healthy person is, he can perceive the world correctly, he can see the flower that is blooming near him, he has the understanding to remove the cocoon wrapped around his body. So, he is able to say the right thing and do the right thing. Therefore, the status of intelligence, human and democratic ideology, deep human and true worldview, strengthened by innate moral foundations is known.

The concept of a perfect person is compatible with the concept of a spiritually perfect person. It is impossible to reach the level of a perfect person without achieving spiritual perfection. Therefore, striving for spiritual perfection is striving to reach the level of a perfect human being. A person achieves perfection throughout his life. Three concepts: a healthy generation, a spiritually perfect person, gradually gain a deep meaning. A perfect generation grows up only in a just society. If there is no justice in the society, it is impossible to raise a perfect generation. That is why the concepts of a fair society and a perfect generation are concepts that require each other.

Creating fair conditions allows to increase the creative and scientific-technical activity of young people, to form in them love for the Motherland, respect for parents and national-historical heritage. Justice serves the development of good qualities of youth, such as humanity, patriotism, philanthropy, and hard work.¹ Many opinions have been expressed in history and in the recent past about the role of justice in the life of the state and society. In ancient times, Aristotle, Plato, Confucius, in the middle ages, T. More, R. Owen, T. Campanella, A. Schopenhauer, in the new period, S. Montesque, J. Locke, Sharkda Farobi, Ibn Sina, Nizami, Navoi, in later times R. The opinions of Herrnstein, C. Murray, J. Rawls and others can be an example of this. Our scientists such as Safo Ochil, Saifnazarova F, Khusanov B, G'ulomov V, Yusupov E, Ibragimov B, Imomnazarov M, Islamov 3, Qudratho'jaev Sh, Abdulla Sher, Kholmatova M, Safaeva S. or have conducted scientific research at this level.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoev in his book *New Uzbekistan - Development Strategy* put forward the following thoughts about youth education: "Another urgent issue that always worries me is the manners, behavior, cultural level of our youth, in a word, related to education". Establishing the principles of justice in the life of the state and society has a great role in raising a perfect generation. After all, in the upbringing of a mature generation, justice is manifested as a measure of human happiness and maturity. One of the eternal virtues of our people is to live in pursuit of justice, fairness and correctness. In order to raise a perfect generation, it is necessary to ensure a fair social environment first of all. Recognizing justice as a supreme value despite the natural and social differences of society and people, protecting its value by law serves to eliminate inequality between people.

The directions of domestic and foreign policy and their ultimate goal are determined by the goal of establishing a truly independent Uzbekistan. The main task is to build a democratic and just society in the republic. A hardworking and wealthy, spiritually mature and cultured family is the basis of this society. The formation of the society should be carried out together with the upbringing of a mature generation. This problem poses important problems for the state and society that need to be fulfilled.

In our constitution, the priority of the individual's interest over the state's interest, human rights, freedoms and interests are sealed as the highest value. It is important that we implement this requirement not only in our normative documents, but also in our lives. For this, it is necessary for all our citizens to have a deep understanding of their rights and duties and to raise their political level. First of all, it is important that the officials who perform the function of power under the state leadership comply with this constitutional principle in their daily activities. In the process of implementation of public administration, the officials serve for the benefit of the people, align with the people's wishes, needs, achievements and shortcomings, accelerates the realization of our ongoing reforms. By increasing the legal knowledge and legal level of our citizens, we can help the growing young generation to show their talent and realize their aspirations.

Among the tasks facing the state are issues such as improving legislative activities, perfecting the principles of the separation of powers, expanding the powers of executive authorities, and controlling the implementation of governmental functions in the system of local and local self-government bodies.

Improving the legislative activity requires the senators of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis and the deputies of the Legislative Chamber to improve their professional skills, expand their legal knowledge, be in tune with the people and their needs, and solve such issues as the creation of legal bases for the freedom of scientific and technical creativity of young people and the manifestation of their talents. Perfection of the principles of separation of powers of the authorities also requires the implementation of extensive reforms in the existing legal system by the higher authorities. In this case, it is necessary to establish the powers of the legislative, executive and judicial authorities in a legal order, determine the interrelationship between them, and perform tasks such as delimiting the spheres of authority. Expanding the powers of executive authorities, improving the system of local and local self-government bodies will serve to ensure law enforcement. The fulfillment of these tasks leads to the determination of the principles of justice in the system of state bodies. And these create a favorable environment in the system of state bodies for raising a mature generation.

The tasks facing the society in raising a mature generation are very serious. It is known that a number of objective and subjective factors are necessary to raise a mature generation. It is no secret that the idea that it is possible to raise a perfect generation by providing material well-being in social life often

causes negative consequences. Material well-being actually comes from people's hard work, rational use of natural resources, and spiritual maturity of the nation. It is necessary to pay attention to improving the environment in the family when raising a mature generation. As the child reaches adulthood, the role of upbringing in the family is incomparable in his thinking, worldview, struggle for his place in society. For this, it is necessary to pay attention to the position of parents in the family and the issues of child upbringing. Emphasis on family and school, family and neighborhood, family and community issues, and the interrelationship between them, is undoubtedly beneficial.

Forming the spirit of hard work in children, educating them in the spirit of love for the Motherland requires a great responsibility from the members of the society. In our republic, a number of laws aimed at supporting young people and protecting their rights and interests have been passed. It is one of our first tasks to raise socially and politically active young men and women who are well-developed in all aspects, independent-thinking, loyal to the Motherland, and respectful of national and universal human values. All layers of the state and society are equally responsible for fulfilling such tasks.

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