

TRAINING YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM

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Abstract

The Concept of educating young people in the military-patriotic spirit (hereinafter referred to as the Concept) was developed based on the main principles and priorities of the state policy regarding youth implemented in our country, in the current complex globalization era, when information and communication technologies are rapidly developing. current tasks related to educating young people in a military-patriotic spirit and ways to solve them, the role and importance of state and non-state organizations, family, neighborhood, educational institutions in this regard, national and international determines taking into account legal norms.

Keywords: Training, young people, in the spirit, of patriotism.

Education of young people in the spirit of military and patriotism - regardless of nationality, language and profession, the state aims to form a sense of loyalty to the Motherland in young people, to educate them as individuals capable of fulfilling their civic duties and constitutional obligations, protecting the interests of society and the state. is a multi-level, systematic, targeted and coordinated activity of bodies, public associations and organizations. The main goal of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism is to make them active in various branches of society, especially in the types of public service related to the military sphere, to be loyal to the Constitution and military duty in peacetime and military conditions, and to die in them. z is to form important features such as high responsibility and accountability for the fate of the country and its people. The following are the main tasks in educating young people in the military-patriotic spirit: to educate young people in the spirit of loyalty to the national idea and the Republic of Uzbekistan, its people and the President, to deeply instill in their hearts and minds that the protection of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty; to be proud of our ancient history and culture, our national heroes who selflessly fought for the independence and development of our beloved Motherland, to form a sense of being worthy of them, to strengthen confidence in the power and potential of our national army; to strengthen the theoretical and practical skills in our national army, the need for physically strong and intellectually mature young people, the understanding that military service is a sacred duty for every citizen of Uzbekistan; forming in young people the skills to approach the political and social processes taking place around us and in the world based on our national interests, and to form ideological immunity against various internal and external threats; educating young people with the ability to adapt to combat operations, make quick and independent decisions in any complex situations, and effectively use modern military equipment; To be ready to protect the interests of Uzbekistan not only in the military sphere, but also in all aspects of life, at every step, to be selfless for the country - this is the demand of today, to inculcate in the minds of young people with real examples and effective means.

The Republic of Uzbekistan undertakes the tasks of ensuring the safety, peace and stability of citizens while conducting peace policy. According to the Charter of the United Nations, it implements the inviolable right to defense, and provides military and defense power of the state at the level of

intellectual sufficiency. Training young people to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a state-level task. In order to solve this task, primary training before the call-up, including civil defense training, is a compulsory subject in the curriculum, in general educational institutions, secondary special and secondary vocational education. It is stipulated in Article 13 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On General Military Obligation and Military Service" that it should be carried out by teachers of primary training in institutions before the draft, starting from the courses or classes on the eve of the graduation year. Taking into account the importance of this issue, the direction "Military education up to the draft" in higher education institutions, that is, "Military education", which is considered one of the main subjects in the training of future "Primary training before the draft" teachers "patriotic education" is included. YOUTH is the future of our country and nation. As we entrust the fate of our country to them, first of all they should fully understand the complex and responsible task assigned to them, and contribute to it. After all, love for the Motherland and love for it are directly determined by the creative work that everyone does for the development of this country. In the development of national identity awareness, education of deep-thinking young people imbued with national patriotic ideas is of great importance. Therefore, each of our young people who are preparing for the defense of the Motherland must be educated in the spirit of high patriotism. Patriotism is a high human virtue. Patriotism is one of the brightest aspects of perfection. That's why it is recommended in Hadith Sharif that "loving one's country is a matter of faith."

However, it should be emphasized that today's generations of the people who made a great contribution to world civilization in the past, their heritage is recognized by the peoples of the world, because such feelings in them are national pride and spiritual leads to perfection, strengthens the desire to realize national identity Military patriotism training will give good results only if it is carried out in a way that is integrally connected with physical training. That is why military patriotism cannot be imagined without physical education. Resistance to cold and heat, not succumbing to diseases easily, overcoming difficulties, willpower. The role of physical education and sports games is extremely important in the development of the qualities characteristic of the Defender of the Fatherland, such as perseverance, ability to move quickly and quickly, in students, young people and teachers. The need to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, to prepare them physically and spiritually for the defense of the Motherland is one of the urgent tasks of today. Training of students in general educational institutions, secondary special and vocational educational institutions, including students studying in higher education institutions, in the spirit of military patriotism is now education - is implemented through all systems of educational work. In fact, true loyalty to the Motherland requires the ability to defend it. Education of students in the spirit of military patriotism should be the main focus of all types of educational institutions.

It is one of the important tasks of pedagogical teams of educational institutions to acquire theoretical and practical knowledge of military and patriotic education of students and young people, to prepare them for military service in all directions and to fulfill their duty to protect the development of independent Uzbekistan. The science of "Military patriotism education" will help to solve it successfully. Organizes the organization, content, forms and methods of preparing students to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan from a spiritual, political, psychological and physical point of view. The main tasks of the discipline "Military patriotism education" are as follows: Firstly, in connection with other subjects studied in educational institutions, to educate students to always be ready to defend

their Motherland with weapons in their hands in the spirit of national patriotism; Secondly, to develop pedagogical qualities in students, to train people who are active, conscious builders of the new society, loyal to the ideals of national independence, hardworking, brave and give their lives for their Motherland; Thirdly, to arm students with theoretical and practical knowledge on the issues of "Military Patriotic Education", training them in the position of a teacher of "Pre-Conscript Primary Training" in secondary educational institutions, lyceums, colleges. - formation of skills and abilities on the organization and conduct of educational work. As a result of studying the subject of military patriotism, students should know the following: - the method of organization and conduct of activities, forms and methods, defense and sports during and outside of the classes of "Initial training of YOUTH before the draft" in secondary special and vocational educational institutions; - organizing and holding "Vatanparvar", "Salamatlik" norms and "Shunkorlar" military sports game, training and field training, in connection with the completion of the subject "Initial training of young people before the draft" to spend elaborate holidays. As a result of studying the subject of "Military Patriotic Education", students should be able to do the following: - planning and implementation of events in secondary special educational institutions on the education of military patriotism of students, that is, organizing trips to places where our people have won military and labor fame; - organizing meetings with war and labor veterans, holding meetings with Armed Forces soldiers; - conducting theoretical conferences on the topic of military patriotism, selecting and preparing candidates for study at military universities; - organization of military clubs to learn the basics of military work.

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