

LOGARITHMIC INEQUALITIES CONTAINED OF VARIABLES SOME PROPERTIES USING INEQUALITIES SOLVING

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Annotation

This in the article Logarithmic inequalities contained of variables some properties using inequalities solve about scientific affairs take going , Logarithmic inequalities of solving one how much methods there is Some cases below shown from the method use much efficiency situation showing to give implied .

Keywords: Inequality, variable, method, definition area, solution , property , system .

Logarithmic inequalities of solving one how much methods there is Some cases below shown from the method use much efficient will be

1. $\log_c a - \log_c b$ expression $a > 0, b > 0, c > 1$ at $a - b$ expression with one different to the hint have _ Indeed ,

$$\log_c a - \log_c b = \log_c \frac{a}{b} > 0$$

to be for $\frac{a}{b} > 1$ or $a - b > 0$ to be need _

$$\log_c a - \log_c b = \log_c \frac{a}{b} < 0$$

to be for $0 < \frac{a}{b} < 1$, from this $a - b < 0$ to be come comes out

2. $\log_c a - \log_c b$ expression $a > 0, b > 0, 0 < c < 1$ when $a - b$ expression with opposite to the hint have will be

Proof : $\log_c a - \log_c b = \log_c \frac{a}{b} > 0$ to be for $0 < \frac{a}{b} < 1$, from this $a - b < 0$ to be come comes out

$$\log_c a - \log_c b = \log_c \frac{a}{b} < 0 \text{ to be for } \frac{a}{b} > 1, a - b > 0 \text{ to be need _}$$

3. If $a > 0, b > 0, c > 1$ if $\log_c a - \log_c b$ expression $ab - 1$ expression with one different to the hint have will be Indeed _ $\log_c ab > 0$ to be for $ab > 1$ or $ab - 1 > 0$ to be need _ $\log_c ab < 0$ without $ab - 1 < 0$ the harvest we do

4. If $a > 0, b > 0, 0 < c < 1$ if $\log_c a - \log_c b$ and $ab - 1$ expressions opposite pointed will be

5. $\log_c a$ and $a - 1$ expressions $a > 0, c > 1$ when one different pointed , $a > 0, 0 < c < 1$ when each different pointed will be

Now this to confirmations examples we bring

Example 1. This

$$\lg(x-4) + \lg x < \lg 21$$

inequality take off

Solution : of the inequality identification field $x > 4$ from consists of Inequality to him equal to strong was _ inequality with we will exchange .

$$\lg(x-4) + \lg \frac{x}{21} < 0$$

By property 3 _

$$(x-4) \frac{x}{21} - 1 < 0$$

inequality we solve .

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 4x - 21 < 0 \\ x > 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} (x-7)(x+3) < 0 \\ x > 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -3 < x < 7 \\ x > 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow (4, 7).$$

Answer :(4;7)

Example 2 . This

$$2\log_4 x - \frac{1}{2}\log_2(x^2 - 3x + 2) \leq -\frac{1}{2}$$

inequality take off

Solution : Given inequality to him equal to strong was _ inequality with we will exchange .

$$\begin{cases} x > 0, \\ x^2 - 3x + 2 > 0, \\ \log_2 x^2 - \log_2(x^2 - 3x + 2) \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\log_2 2x^2 - \log_2(x^2 - 3x + 2) \leq 0$$

According to property 1

$$2x^2 - x^2 + 3x - 2 \leq 0; \quad x^2 + 3x - 2 \leq 0.$$

The following the system we solve .

$$\begin{cases} x > 0 \\ x^2 - 3x + 2 > 0 \\ x^2 + 3x - 2 \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

Solution of the 2nd inequality of the system $x \in (-\infty; 1) \cup (2; \infty)$ from consists of Same as well as the

solution of inequality 3 $x \in \left[\frac{-3 - \sqrt{17}}{2}; \frac{-3 + \sqrt{17}}{2} \right]$ the harvest we do Consider inequality 1 of the

system take the following harvest we do (Figure 1)

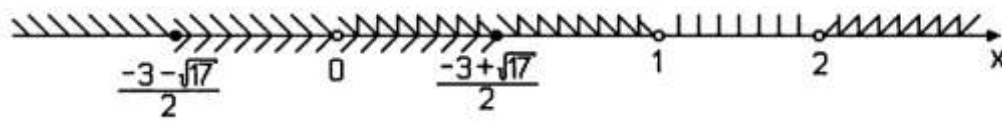


Figure 1

Answer : $\left(0; \frac{-3+\sqrt{17}}{2}\right]$

3-m isol. This

$$\log_3 \sqrt{5-2x} \cdot \log_x 3 < 1$$

solve the inequality.

Solving. The domain of inequality

$$\begin{cases} 5-2x > 0, \\ x > 0, \\ x \neq 1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x < 2,5 \\ x > 0, \\ x \neq 1 \end{cases} \text{ consists of So, } x \in (0;1) \cup (1;2,5)$$

We write the inequality in the form $\frac{\log_3 \sqrt{5-2x}}{\log_3 x} - 1 < 0$ or $\frac{\log_3 \sqrt{5-2x} - \log_3 x}{\log_3 x} < 0$ Using

properties 1 and 2, $\frac{\sqrt{5-2x} - x}{x-1} < 0$ we derive the inequality. We solve this inequality by the method

of intervals. $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{5-2x} - x}{x-1}$ we introduce the function $D(f) : (-\infty;1) \cup (1;2,5)$. We find the

zeros of the function. $\sqrt{5-2x} = x$; $x^2 + 2x - 5 = 0$; $x = -1 \pm \sqrt{6}$. $x = -1 - \sqrt{6}$ does not belong to the domain of the definition of inequality (Figure 2)

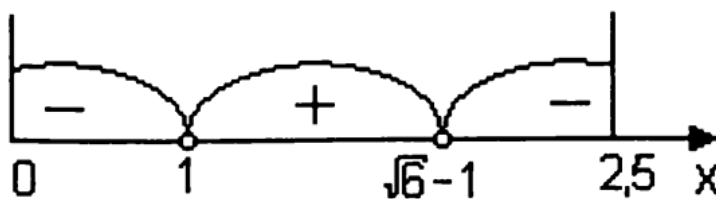


Figure 2

Answer J : $(0;1) \cup (\sqrt{6}-1;2,5)$

Example 4. This

$$\frac{2}{\log_3(x+1)} \leq \frac{1}{\log_9(x+5)}$$

solve the inequality.

Solving. Given inequality

$$\frac{2}{\log_3(x+1)} - \frac{1}{\log_9(x+5)} \leq 0 \text{ or } \frac{\log_3(x+5) - \log_3(x+1)}{\log_3(x+1)\log_3(x+5)} \leq 0$$

as strong as inequality.

Using the 1st and 5th properties and taking into account the field of definition of the inequality, we form the following system of inequalities.

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x+5-x-1}{(x+1-1)(x+5-1)} \leq 0 \\ x > -1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x(x+4)} \leq 0 \\ x > -1 \end{cases}$$

From this $-1 < x < 0$.

Answer : $(-1; 0)$

Example 5. This

$$\frac{\lg(x^2 - 6x + 8)}{\lg(x - 8)} < 1$$

inequality take off

Solving . This of inequality identification field we find

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 6x + 8 > 0, \\ x > 8, \\ x \neq 9 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (x-2)(x-4) > 0, \\ x > 8, \\ x \neq 9. \end{cases}$$

$x > 8$ at $(x-2)(x-4) > 0$, therefore for $x \in (8; 9) \cup (9; \infty)$. Given inequality to him equal to strong has been

$$\frac{\lg(x^2 - 6x + 8) - \lg(x - 8)}{\lg(x - 8)} < 0$$

inequality with we will exchange . According to properties 1 and 5

$$\frac{x^2 - 6x + 8 - x + 8}{x - 8 - 1} < 0; \frac{x^2 - 7x + 16}{x - 9} < 0,$$

but $x^2 - 7x + 16 > 0$ because $x - 9 < 0, x < 9$. We form the answer by taking into account the field of determination of the given inequality . $(8; 9)$

Answer : $(8; 9)$

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