

THE COMPONENTS OF "AL-FATAVA AS-SIROJIYA" WORK

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Abstract

Like other books, in the books of fikh theory the book is divided into chapters and seasons and they are categorised under different kind of titles. The word "book" has other meanings and there it means the work's main theme and chapter. Chapter means one work's unit. Season includes the problems of one chapter and it also involves the related issues.

"Fatavoi Sirojiya" consists of one volume. As other classic fikh books, it contains 57 books, book means chapter there, 408 chapters and 37 seasons which are in the chapters above. The work begins with prologue and it includes all parts from ablution to "farz" deeds. The books and chapters of the work have its independent name and the chapters also have seasons. Some books have no chapters and some books have season instead of chapters.

The Ablution book: That part involves 12 chapters and it is dedicated to all purity matters. It is mainly about ablution, gusl(having a shower wholly), water pots, run-offs, wells, faeces, tayammum(having a shower with sand), woman's period and nifos and mash.

Salah book: That part includes 32 chapters and 1 season. It gives the information about Azan, the times of prayer, the provision of prayer, the unsuitable conditions of prayer, the occasions which ruin the prayer, praying on conveyance, prostrate and tilavat, group prayer, following imam, the prayers which were not done, Friday prayer, holiday prayers, expatriate and passenger prayer, patient's prayer, nafl prayer, mistakes in recitation and other problems about Salah.

Burial book: That unit provides information about washing dead person, shrouding, burial prayer. Altogether that unit composes 5 chapters.

Zakat book: That unit consists of 11 chapters and 5 seasons. Giving zakat, giving zakat by animals, ushr, xiraj, taking zakat, ma'dan and xazina, giving zakat by lands and fire are interpreted.

Fasting book: That unit had 10 chapters. And in these chapters there are interpreted intending for fast, the occasions which destroy the fast, the conditions which require ruining the fast, the prohibited days for fasting, the karrafat of fasting and the look of Ramazan's new moon.

Hajj book: That unit which consists of 14 chapters explains that Hajj is farz for every Muslims. In addition, it gives us data about Ihrom, the orders of Hajj deeds, Hajj's rights, cutting the hair and clipping the nails in Hajj, perfuming, relationship between man and woman, tawaf, interdicting from Hajj and vakf.

Marriage book: Getting married, the problems of getting married, marriage among youngsters, equality in marriage, representation, broken marriage, mahr, the marriage of slaves and concubines,

breastfeeding, getting married with people who are from other nations, couple's pensions and other issues related to getting married are explained in that unit with 16 chapters.

Divorcing book: That unit consists of 20 chapters and 2 seasons. In that book divorcing and its types (sunnii, rijii and boin), the numbers of divorce, representation in divorcing, talik and izofa, patient's divorce, muxola'a, iylo, zihar, li'on, idda, pension of idda, nasab, hidona, dividing the items between couples and other affairs about divorcing are mentioned.

Releasing slave book: Words require releasing slaves, occasions are entitled when releasing slaves, releasing slave with companionship, promise in releasing slave, tadbir and istiylod are included in that unit which consists of 7 chapters.

Mukotaba book: It is one type of releasing slave. That unit includes permissible patterns of mukotaba, the items which there is and there is not in mukotaba, the death of mukotab and other affairs. It consists of 4 chapters.

Valo book: That unit interpretes the relationship with judgement. It includes 2 chapters named valoul-ataka and valoul-muvolut.

Promise book: That unit with 20 chapters and 2 seasons tackles the problems about the words are considered as a promise, the words are considered 2 or more promises, talking, entering, exiting, residing in one place, eating, drinking, clothing, riding, fasting, praying, marriage and divorce, releasing slave, trail, touching and other relationship between man and woman, killing and beating, promising for assurance, the kaffarat of promise (that chapter has 2 seasons) and others.

Bounds book: That unit which elucidated the punishments of bound expresses the problems of adultery, admitting the adultery, accusing for adultery, the punishment for drinking alcohol, the occasions which require bound judgement, using the bound judgement. It has got 7 chapters.

Sariyqa book: That unit includes 6 chapters and they are all about robbery, admitting the robbery, cutting hands for robbery and solving the problems of robbery.

Siyar book: That unit has 13 chapters and 3 seasons. There are depicted the jihad, decisions for slaves, releasing and ordering for enemies, occupying the properties of Muslims by kafirs, accepting the Islam, quit religion, paying jizya, words against kufr, enemies and others

Karohiyat and istehson book: That unit with 20 chapters and 2 seasons includes learning new knowledge, Koran, mosque, dua, greeting, naming, conversation, urging for goodness, pilgrimage, touching and looking (it has one season also), trial, eating and drinking, clothing, valima (the food which are given in wedding and events), and xatna, treatment makruh and mubah deeds which are relates to debt and profit, and their measurement.

Laqiya book: That unit includes the cases about orphan and abandoned children.

Luqata book: That unit gives us the solutions for the items which was found.

Ta'lut-abiyq book: That unit is about the slaves who escaped from his/her owner and the pays of his/her returning to owner.

Mafqud book: That unit is about the people who are lost or not known in life.

Gasb and Damon book: That unit has 6 chapters and 1 season. It is about the gasbs which require or don't require the pay, the morality of pay and others

Vadiy'a book: That unit which is related to Vadiy'a and its orders includes 3 seasons.

Oriya book: That unit which has the orders related to Oriya has 3 seasons too.

Companion book: That unit with 6 chapters includes the types of companion, mufovaza, inon,a'mal and vujuh and another affairs.

Hunting and slaughter book: That unit gives us the information about hunting, the animals which people can or cannot eat their meat, slaughter the animals and its types, the butcher's quality and the time of slaughter, and it begins with "Bismillah". It has 6 chapters.

Ritual slaughter book: That unit has 6 chapters. It is about that ritual slaughter is obligatory, animals which are suitable and unfit for ritual slaughter, the time of ritual slaughter and other affairs.