

SOME ASPECTS OF "SAFE NEIGHBORHOOD" CRITERIA

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Annotation:

The article examines the principle of "Safe Neighborhood" in terms of criteria and components. Based on the criteria, appropriate measures have been developed and the content of the "Safe Neighborhood" criteria has been clarified.

Keywords: Prosperous neighborhood, safe neighborhood, raising the legal culture of the population, creating a crime-free environment, negatively affect, socio-emotional environment, effective use of information and communication.

Today, in order to ensure public order and maintain public order in the Republic of Uzbekistan, it is important for public authorities to work in conjunction with citizens' self-government bodies on the basis of a new approach.

In particular, under the chairmanship of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev on February 12, 2020 to improve the system of neighborhoods, in a video conference on strengthening peace and order in neighborhoods, crime prevention, neighborhood citizens' assemblies now implement the principle of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood", ensure the stability and tranquility of the socio-spiritual environment, wide involvement of the population in entrepreneurship, efficient use of land, prevention of illegal occupation of land plots, it was noted that it deals with issues of landscaping [1].

In order to implement the set tasks, the principle of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" is divided into the principles of "Prosperous neighborhood" and "Safe neighborhood" and applied to society.

In particular, criteria for the implementation of the principle of "Safe Neighborhood" to ensure public order and maintain public order in the regions have been developed.

According to it, the criteria for a "safe neighborhood" are:

- raising the legal culture of the population;
- creating a crime-free environment;
- prevention of situations that negatively affect the socio-emotional environment in the community and families;
- maintaining public order and ensuring the safety of citizens;

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- wide involvement of socially active older generation in youth education;
- effective use of information and communication technologies in ensuring public safety.

It is expedient to establish the following measures for the implementation of these criteria.

First, to improve the legal culture of the population:

- introduction of a system of "Legal Information" in the neighborhoods to provide legal advice to the population with the involvement of employees of the district (city) justice department and lawyers living in the neighborhood;
- exercising public control over the implementation of laws and other legislation in the relevant territory;
- carrying out measures on crime prevention, raising legal awareness and culture of citizens, instilling in them a sense of respect for the law with the involvement of representatives of government agencies and organizations, civil society institutions;
- holding "Legal Knowledge" and "Crime Prevention" days in the neighborhood.

Secondly, in terms of creating a crime-free environment:

- study of the criminogenic situation in the region, the causes of the offenses, the conditions that allow them;
- inspection of places where crimes and offenses can be committed (unfinished and abandoned houses, country houses, enterprises, etc.) and the organization of preventive explanatory work with their owners;
- implementation of measures for social and labor rehabilitation and crime prevention of persons released from prisons in conjunction with the centers for social adaptation;
- implementation of preventive measures to identify and suppress offenses, the causes of their occurrence and the conditions that allow it, preventive work with persons prone to offenses;
- to carry out preventive work with persons convicted of non-custodial offenses, as well as with persons who have been subjected to a measure of restraint not related to detention, which is on the account of the probation service of the internal affairs bodies;
- implementation of measures of educational and preventive impact on persons released from penitentiary institutions and placed under administrative control.

Thirdly, on the prevention of situations that negatively affect the socio-emotional environment in the community and families:

- to take measures to ensure the full and effective implementation of the principle of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" in the relevant territory;

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- to study each family in the area, to identify troubled families and to carry out preventive work with them;
- quarterly submission of information on current issues in the territory of their neighborhood to the heads of sectors and the People's Reception for integrated socio-economic development of the regions;
- regularly submit in writing to the heads of sectors and public receptions on the results of the work carried out in the region by officials of government agencies and other organizations attached to the territory, members of the sector staff, representatives of road construction, electricity, gas, water, sewerage, utilities and social spheres;
- to identify and keep records of persons who have left their place of residence for a long time, to work regularly with relatives to determine their places and periods of stay abroad, to carry out preventive work with persons who have been abroad for a long time;
- implementation of social projects aimed at improving the legal literacy of women, especially young girls, in order to improve the socio-spiritual environment in families, protect them from various alien ideas.

Fourth, on maintaining public order and ensuring the safety of citizens:

- cooperation with law enforcement agencies and public organizations in maintaining public order and security in the region;
- conducting raids aimed at crime prevention, such as "Night Raid", "Student", "Attendance", "Knife" in educational institutions;
- to study each family in the area, identify troubled families and carry out preventive work with them;
- individual work with those who are prone to delinquency in the neighborhood;
- identification of persons who are not registered at the place of permanent residence or temporary residence, or otherwise live in violation of the requirements of the passport-visa regime;
- control the observance by homeowners 'and homeowners' associations of safety rules in the use of the housing stock and surrounding areas, including safety rules in the use of attics and basements of multi-storey houses and other ancillary buildings and rooms;
- to take measures to eliminate the consequences of natural disasters and other emergencies.

Fifth, on the broad involvement of socially active older generation in the education of young people:

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- organization of events with the participation of the older generation aimed at increasing the responsibility and awareness of parents in the upbringing of children, effective and strong anti-ignorance propaganda, the culture of dress in secondary schools, student attendance;
- holding talks with the population on the issues of religious enlightenment and spiritual and moral education with the participation of the elderly and veterans, as well as the organization of meetings with cultural figures and cultural and educational events;
- organization of educational events with the participation of the elderly and veterans in cooperation with government agencies and non-governmental non-profit organizations on the occasion of holidays;
- with the participation of the elderly and veterans among the youth "The older generation is a supporter of the noble idea of "Family - sacred" and also importance", "Where there is no place for crime!" conducting systematic advocacy activities on the topics;
- Establishment of "Spirituality Hours" in educational institutions by members of the "Council of the Elderly";
- organization of propaganda events with the participation of the elderly and veterans on the topic "No crime in my neighborhood";
- to take measures to attach the prestigious older generation in the neighborhoods to the disadvantaged youth;
- to establish a system of meetings of three generations and roundtables on "The elderly - our support and backbone in the way of life".

Sixth, on the effective use of information and communication technologies in ensuring public safety:

- introduction of necessary information systems and electronic databases at citizens' meetings, as well as ensuring their connection to the high-speed Internet;
- timely informing the population about the threats to information security in the national segment of the Internet;
- organization of installation of video surveillance cameras in neighborhoods;
- in order to increase the efficiency and effectiveness of activities in the field of public safety, the organization of a systematic duty to monitor video surveillance cameras consisting of members of the public patrol group "Selfless Youth" under the citizens' assembly.

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Using these criteria and based on the specific problems of 9,155 citizens' assemblies, "Road Maps" of each region, district and city were developed to introduce a new system based on the principle of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood".

As a result, 5,165 out of 9,155 neighborhoods (56.4%) were prevented from committing crimes and a decrease in crime was achieved in 1,004 [2].

In conclusion, the implementation of the principle of "Safe Neighborhood" plays an invaluable role in ensuring the peace of the population and maintaining a stable socio-spiritual environment in society.

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