

IMPLEMENTATION OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP IN THE EDUCATION SYSTEM PROPERTIES OF THE INCREASE

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Annotation

In the article, the theoretical justification of the problem of public-private partnership activity in the social sphere, the analysis of the organization of public-private partnership in the social sphere, the measures to improve the use of public-private partnership tools in the implementation of social programs are defined.

Keywords: education system, social sphere, public-private partnership, market economy, forms of public-private partnership.

Introduction

As we know, in countries with developed civil society, the wide participation of civil society institutions and non-governmental non-profit organizations in the management of state and society in ensuring the openness and transparency of the activities of state bodies can be seen as a result of the establishment of relations on the basis of social partnership at the level of law and state policy.

In our country, a number of legal documents aimed at strengthening the cooperation between state bodies and non-governmental non-profit organizations have been developed. In particular, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Social Partnership", which entered into force on January 1, 2015, became important in the development of programs for the socio-economic development of the country.

In today's development processes, the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Non-Governmental Non-Commercial Organizations"¹, "On guarantees of the activities of non-governmental non-profit organizations",² President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 4, 2018 "Measures to fundamentally increase the role of civil institutions in the process of democratic renewal of the country" Historical Decree No. 5430 and other regulatory and legal documents adopted in the next two years are significant in that they aim to further develop the activities of non-governmental non-profit organizations, ensure their independence, and protect their rights and legal interests.

¹ <https://lex.uz/ru/docs/-11360> Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dated 14.04.1999 No. 763-I

² Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dated 10.05.2019 No. ORQ-537

Literature Review

The following sources have been created on this subject until this time: foreign and Russian scientists Anna Viktorovna Belitskaya³, V.G. Varnavsky, A.V. Klimenko, V.A. Professor S.A. as well as prominent researchers of Western Europe O.Graumann⁴ the evolutionary link in the development of historical knowledge in increasing the efficiency of the higher education system management by the state, studied the role of continuous education in the improvement of the higher education system, while F.V.Ferrari, G.Kelle researched the humanization of education and the unique methods of management in the conditions of internationalization. The influence of global processes in education on the management system of the state and the problems of the improvement of the educational process with new modern technologies have been conducted by scientists of the Commonwealth of Independent States countries, which have a deep scientific and theoretical basis with conceptual views. In particular, regarding the improvement of educational management, technological factors of higher education quality management, E.YU. Ignatiev, L.A. Andreyev, V.I. Soldatkin, V.P. Koryachko, R.A. Toganov, A.M. In the researches of Novikov, V.A. Berdovsky, in the management of continuous education, the conceptual foundations of traditional ideas, in the researches of V.P. Tikhomirov, A. Khrabrich, V.P. Zinchenko, Yusupov N. A., Qoraboev F. E⁵ the issues of the state's innovative processes in higher education and its influence on the management of the quality of education are discussed drawn up

Research Methodology

The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" of September 23, 2020, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-4947 of February 7, 2017 "On the Strategy of Actions for Further Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan", No. PF-5198 of September 30, 2017 "Preschool Education System Decrees of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 30, 2017 No. PQ-3304 "On Improving the Activities of the Ministry of Public Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan", the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan

This thesis serves to a certain extent in the implementation of the tasks defined in the decision No. 187 of April 6, 2017 "On approval of state educational standards of general secondary and secondary special, vocational education" and other regulatory legal documents.

Main Part

In world practice, there are various models, forms, types and specific opportunities for implementing public-private partnerships. In determining the effectiveness of projects based on public-private partnership, the form of the contract is important first of all (Table 1). Investment projects based on public-private partnership are projects that are implemented on the basis of cooperation between the state and the private sector to solve socially important tasks on the basis of medium- or long-term contracts. The developed countries of the world are proving in their experience that the

³ Belitskaya A. Davlat-xususiy sheriklik to'g'risidagi qonun hujjatlarini rivojlantirish istiqbollari // Iqtisodiyot va huquq. - 2014. - No 6. - B. 110.

⁴ Грауманн О. Менежмент средней и высшей школы. 100 новых понятий. Hildeseheim: Universtat-Verlang Hildesehemim. 2004, С-211;

Сенге П. Пятая дисциплина искусство и практика самообучающейся организации (пер. с англ) М.: №АО Олимп-Бизнес 2003, С-37; Итель де-Сол Пул. Использование инструментов технологии свободы. М.: НИИВО, 2004, С-34

⁵ Yusupov N. A., Qoraboev F. E. Davlat-xususiy sheriklik nazariyasi va amaliyoti. O'quv moduli. Toshkent, 2013. - B. 6. URL: www.undp.uz

implementation of such projects will allow the improvement of the infrastructure in our country, the development of utilities, transport, and energy sectors, and ultimately the development of the country's economy. These aspects represent the importance of developing the Public-private partnership (PPP) practice in Uzbekistan.

Table 1. Contractual forms of public-private partnership

№	PPP forms	Content
1	Public-private partnership agreement	An administrative-economic agreement concluded between the state (local government) and the private sector for the implementation of certain socially significant and useful activities. In the practice of PPP, the most common works - the provision of public services, management, supply of products for state needs, and technical assistance can be concluded. In administrative-legal relations, property rights are not transferred to private partners, expenses and financial losses can be covered by the state.
2	In the form of rent (lease agreements) and leasing	On the basis of the conditions set by the contract, it transfers infrastructure facilities of the state or local government to a private partner for temporary use and for a certain fee. Under the lease contract, the lessee always has the right to purchase state or local government property. The maintenance of the lease relationship between the state or local authority and the private partner is the temporary use of the property and the transfer for a certain fee..
3	Concession agreement	It is one of the special forms of the public-private partnership agreement, aimed at the development of socially important infrastructure, or the private sector (concessionaire) develops the concession object and engages in activities for the protection of social interests derived from its activity (income generation) (concession object ectini) is a form of public-private partnership aimed at implementation, in which the public sector (the grantor) owns and retains control over the concession facility.
4	Product Distribution Agreements	A contract in which the state grants a private investor certain rights for the work related to the search, search and extraction of mineral raw materials underground and their use for a certain period, and the private sector carries out these works at its own expense. bears the risks and dangers.

Table 2. The dynamics of infrastructure investments of the countries of the world, trillion in dollars

Regions	2018	2025	2030	2035	2040
Around the world	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7
From this:					
Asia	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
North and South America	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Europe	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Africa	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

2.6 trillion in the section of the infrastructure of the world's major sectors. 49.6% (\$1292.8 billion) of investments were directly directed to the transport sector. In this line, 32.6%, 10.5% and 7.2% or 1312.7 bln. is a dollar. According to research conducted by The Global Infrastructure Hub, an

organization that researches the infrastructure markets of developed and developing countries, the volume of investments in infrastructure by 2030 is 26 percent more than in 2018, or 3.3 trillion. it is said that dollars will be directed. Or in 2040, this indicator will be 3.813 trillion. is forecasted to reach USD (Table 3). The Global Infrastructure Hub's mission is to bridge the gap between the public and private sectors and help increase the private sector's share of infrastructure, unlocking billions of dollars in private investment to finance the social infrastructure that governments need. is to provide, create a productive economy and help create livable and developed cities. In the studies carried out by the organization, it is announcing the forecast indicators of the investments directed to the infrastructure of the countries of the world and the funds needed for the next periods.

Table 3. The volume of global investments in the main sectors of infrastructure, billion in dollars

Infrastructure networks	2018	as a percentage of total	2030	2040
To the field of transport	1292.8	49.6%	1664.2	1943.7
Energy	850.3	32.6%	1060.5	1232.8
To the field of information and communication	273.6	10.5%	319.1	359.2
Water supply	188.8	7.2%	236.4	277.1
Total	2605.5	100%	3280.2	3812.8

Investing in high-quality infrastructure has a positive impact on the country's economic growth by creating jobs and increasing tax revenues.

Conclusions and Suggestions

Studying the above definitions, we can conclude:

Each author focuses on a specific aspect of the studied concept.

Most definitions consider the purpose of public-private partnerships to be the achievement of public administration objectives.

In most economic literature, the term public-private partnership is to some extent associated with the privatization of certain important state facilities.

Norms, stages, procedures, institutions, the entire set of tasks for the creation and development of new skills in state / local government bodies - all this constitutes the "management task" in PPP and determines the success of such cooperation.

Important factors affecting the successful implementation of projects and the use of PPP tools in general are: the experience of government bodies in developing and supporting public-private partnership agreements, the real cost of the project being implemented by private companies, and ability to compare quality; the risk-taking ability of all participants, etc.

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