

EFFECTIVENESS OF MEANS OF ARTPEDAGOGY IN THE MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION OF STUDENTS-YOUTH

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“Whatever finish we want to achieve, we will only achieve it with affection, loyalty and dedication to our native country”.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan SH.M.MIRZIYOEV

Annotation:

In this article, thoughts are expressed on the theory and practice of patriotic education in young people, their comprehensive training through the means of ART pedagogy (the role of artistic literature, music, theater and cinema in youth education) to fulfill their duties in protecting the Republic of Uzbekistan-important tasks of pedagogical communities of the educational institution.

Keywords: Uzbek literature and art, cinema, museum, theater arts, development, concept, spirituality and enlightenment, patriotism, national idea, national values, moral and social resources.

Introduction

Military patriotism is connected by going to the ancient history and spiritual sources of our national heritage. In particular, the study of issues related to the promotion of military patriotic ideas in the context of ethics is relevant in the literary monument “Avesto”, in heroic epics such as “Go‘ro‘g‘li”, “Alpomish”, in social-moral works as “Temur tuzuklari”, “Mahbub ul-qulub”, “Turkiy guliston yohud axloq”. Because, the formation of moral qualities in young people, such as pride, honor, trust and loyalty, directly turns into realism on the terms of military patriotism.

In addition, the glorification of the military patriotism of our great-grandfathers as a moral ideal, as Spitamen, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Najmiddin Kubro, Temur Malik, Amir Temur, Zahiriddin Muhammad Bobur, a deeper analysis of resources reflecting their moral views and life activities related to patriotic virtue serve to further elevate military patriotism in youth.

It is necessary to note that in the moral values of the Uzbek people, military patriotism is valued as a virtue inherent in individuals who are able to show a deep respect for the history of the country, fate, examples of self-sacrifice in the path of defense of the motherland. This feeling is a philosophical category that has not lost its position throughout the periods, even because it is formed on the basis of moral concepts such as “love”, “trust” , “loyalty” and takes a deep place in the hearts of people. Patriotism is glorified in all sources relating to the spiritual heritage of the Uzbek people for its incorporation of moral, qualities such as unification, orientation, compaction, mobilization.

When we look at the history of our motherland, when there is a danger to its freedom, independence, our entire people have always gone to its protection.

Moral and psychological training of the younger generation, which is hanging on the protection of the motherland, is one of the socio-political directions of ensuring the military innocence of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Literature analysis and Methodology

In any difficult and complex situation, a number of decisions have been made by our government in order to preserve our homeland as an eyeball, to immigrate the most important concepts related to the glorification of its fame to the world, life and professional skills to science, as well as the hearts and minds of young people on the basis of national values from early childhood.

An example of this is the Cabinet of Ministers Resolution No. 267 of June 29, 2023 "Synopsis for improving the effectiveness of educational work in the spirit of youth military-patriotic 2023-2027", which says that the perfect program is prepared for the issue of military patriotism, which is considered as an integral and integral part of the holistic educational education system.

In this concept, the goals and objectives of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotism are outlined, its system, basic principles, forms and styles, as well as stages and directions.

Based on the requirements of the decision in order to effectively implement the tasks set out in the concept, in the era of today's globalization and fierce competition, in different parts of the world, armed conflicts and contradictions, new threats and risks that put urgent tasks in front of us that cannot be delayed, this responsibility is expressed by our educators, our country's youth, "The people and the army are one body, one soul!", calling for the integration of the power and capabilities of ministries and departments responsible for youth education on the basis of one idea, one goal[2].

In this case, the important tasks of pedagogical communities, relying on the laws and decisions issued by our state, we should direct students to bright, environmentally sensitive values. First of all, the development of feelings of love for national values, the nature of the mother earth, national folk art, the artistic culture, history of the East. As the main resource in this regard, through the means of artpedagogics, to introduce literature, fine arts, music, theater and other types of film art, rich in national traditions, that is, to take our country to national performances and museums, which reflect the past and modern way of life of the Uzbek people. This further enhances the love of one's people and land in the minds of the students, encouraging the mobilization of all their energy to protect today's peaceful, free life.

From another type of educational tool of artpedagogics, fiction, in which the topic of patriotic education is firmly entrenched, and its development continues today. It is noteworthy that a number of our writers attached great importance to the patriotic education of young people in their creations. The works of our people's favorite writers Utkir Khoshimov, Said Akhmad, Tokhir Malik, Mukhammad Ali and others are becoming interesting to our young people today.

Of these, Mukhammad Ali's "Ulug' saltanat" tells about the Great Prince Amir Temur, a dedicated man who lived on the path of the peace of the land, and his battles on the path to strengthening his government, as well as his children and grandchildren. [4]

Another of the tools in the education of patriotism, cinema art also plays an important role in educating our student youth in the spirit of patriotism, loyalty to national values, as well as raising their morale. Understanding the struggle of the Republic of Uzbekistan for freedom, independence in the past of our people from artistic and spiritual humor, reflecting the great trials of difficult years in the fate of our people, falsehood observation of the sacrifices of our ancestors who led acts of jadidism and liberation is the main goal of films on the theme of patriotism.

Through the above methods of upbringing, that is, through the means of artpedagogy, efficiency is achieved in the education of student-youth in the spirit of patriotism in combination with other types of literature, fine arts, music, theater and film arts rich in national traditions.

Results of the discussion

Another gratifying day yesterday on December 22, 2023, at a lecture of the President's Council for spirituality and enlightenment at an extended session, "while we do not look at the upbringing of our youth with attention to the fact that in the future the morale of the youth of our society is falling too low, insinuatingly insisting that the negative pressure, in the future, the upbringing of our young people may deteriorate", in which several methods and means of spirituality and enlightenment are indicated for the fact that all organizations of our today's society act together.

At the meeting, the head of state expressed his views in 9 directions and put forward important initiatives.

First of all, it is necessary to develop a separate program document on the development of our national idea, which will serve as a methodological basis for the field of culture, spirituality and culture, noting that "today spirituality should go ten steps ahead of other areas, spirituality should become a new force, a new movement."

In order to further develop spirituality, a program is developed that will make theater art more combative. In it, it is established to order the best peessas creatively, to increase the capacity of creative and auxiliary personnel in foreign theaters. Also, in enterprises and institutions, one day of the month is marked as "theater day", and the staff goes to theaters.

From next year, the activities of one mining center will be established in each district with a stage hall, library, cinema and circle rooms.

The study and development of the art of maqom and bakhshichilik on a scientific basis will be enhanced, the institute of cultural studies and intangible cultural heritage will be established, research of ancient musical works, the transfer of more than three thousand epic, maqom and folkloric works held in the foundations of our country to the modern format will be carried out.

Another important innovation is the creation of schools that continue traditions such as maqom, katta ashula, bakhshichilik, atlas and adras, pottery and jewelry.

Music and dance studies will be developed and grants will be introduced for research in order to increase scientific personnel in the field of scientific study. Tours abroad of the famous song and dance ansables are increased.

A seven-year program for improving the activities of museums is accepted. New buildings of the museum of history and the art of museums will be built. The history of the temurians and the exposition of nature museums will be updated.. Also, 18 archaeological monuments dedicated to the history of great of our country will be turned into an open-air museum. In Samarkand, the gardens of Sahibqiran Amir Temur will be restored, the Museum of the "Great Silk Road" will be built and the Bibikhonim complex will be restored.

In addition to these issues, the film industry was not left out. Various issues have been seen regarding its development. In this regard, the "Living History" series will develop a program for creating films dedicated to the glorious past of our motherland. Foreign creators, film companies and investors will also be involved in this. It was also emphasized that it is necessary for children to make multi-story animated films in the line of the instructive life path of our great ancestors.

Of the last seen issues in the cultural sphere, the adoption of a program for the development of the field of fine and applied arts was mentioned. In particular, the Central Exhibition Hall will be reconstructed and equipped. A national method paper making workshop is set up with the aim of linking calligraphy and miniature art education to practice.

It was also noted that the development of Internet literature was also important, and for this purpose the task was laid to create the portal "Uzbek culture", which covers the samples of literature, cinema, history, art, folklore.

The path to progress has never been easy. It is not just a process that will happen or will happen with a dry sentence. On the subject of spirituality in some circles, when it comes to the National idea, it is no secret that we can witness "unfairly views". But whatever we have achieved, we must not forget that the spirit of spirituality and national idea dominates the times of all.

As the times develop, new trends, new problems are emerging in front of humanity and, in general, countries. Among them, the struggle for the possession of the consciousness of young people is the most dangerous.

In this sense, our President's said: "Wish that we all do not forget one truth. As long as there is life - it is natural that there are both ignorance and spiritual threats. But the most dangerous is indifference to the future of the land, indifference to noble values. To build a peaceful and prosperous life, it is necessary, first of all, to have respect for each other in the hearts of people, kindness and trust in the people, the motherland, to be strong" the statement should be the goal of a life struggle for each of us. In our people there is a good proverb "The Garden of a quiet land is flowers". The value of this proverb is further increased today, when our country has entered a new era of development, at the same time, threatening relations are raging in the world. In this sense, it should be said that if spirituality becomes a new force and a new movement in the life of each of us, then an atmosphere of mutual tolerance, honesty and justice is formed in material and social relations, then we will definitely achieve the goals set before us, if we are worthy of the glory of our ancestors.

From all the proposals and decisions of our president in the extended session, we can realize that the rain is an urgent problem of youth education today, and the solution to this is that our president has guided us all with his decisions and initiatives, which have been extended to spirituality and enlightenment.

Today, we, that is, all sphere representatives who are engaged in youth education, listen to the President's speech at the expanded session of the Republican Council of spirituality and enlightenment, based on the goals and main tasks set forth in a more thoughtful way, it is necessary for young people to be devoted to the values of our nation, to form in them such.

To do this, the new society that we are building will flourish if we educate the growing young generation with a well-watered upbringing from the water of spirituality, which makes good use of modern means of pedagogical tools.

Conclusion

Today, under the leadership of our President, we are building a new Uzbekistan that is developing and flourishing. New life, incomparable changes require dedication and creativity from all of us, even greater mobilization. On this path, it is necessary that educators, knowing ourselves, direct our country to the profession with such ideas as the cultivation of a new generation of cadres, youth

initiative, creativity, patriotism for the well-being of our ring on the path of peace and tranquility. When working with students, it is advisable to use the above methods of training, with the most efficient use, when training is used in addition to training, that is, on information hours, reading nights, when tasks are assigned to independent work workshops. In the future, young people, specialists, whom we have trained in higher education, will complete the higher education and teach young people their knowledge and skills in educational institutions.

We are sure that our young people, loyal to the courage of our hero ancestors, will appreciate a prosperous life and mobilize all their energy on the way to further strengthen it.

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